

UBC's Point Grey Campus is located on the traditional, ancestral, and unceded territory of the xwməθkwəyəm (Musqueam) people. The land it is situated on has always been a place of learning for the Musqueam people, who for millennia have passed on in their culture, history, and traditions from one generation to the next on this site.

Course Title, Time and Location	Course Code Number	Credit Value
Introduction to Continental Philosophy Mon, Wed, Fri 2-3 pm BUCH D 217	PHIL 348 001 2024 W2	3 credits

Course Instructor	Contact Details	Office Location	Office Hours
Dr. Willow Verkerk	willow.verkerk@ubc.ca	BUCH E 158	Mon, Wed 3-4 pm

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course introduces key texts and ideas from major European philosophers from the 18th century onward. The discussion commences with Kant's answer to the question "What is Enlightenment?" and follows with texts by Hegel, Marx, Lukács, Nietzsche, and Freud. Next, the notion of enlightenment is questioned by Heidegger's text on technology. We then turn to Hannah Arendt's analysis of terror and ideology and the conditions that allow for totalitarianism to emerge. We study Frantz Fanon's critique of colonialism, Christine Delphy's analysis of the oppression of women, and Judith Butler's examination of heterosexist power. We revisit the question, "What is Enlightenment?" with Michel Foucault to complete the course.

Together, we examine the relationships between knowledge, freedom, and progress to understand the concepts of humanism and enlightenment from continental perspectives. In addition, we explore problems thought to be particular to the loss of meaning and value occurring after the death of God and the rise of consumer culture, such as nihilism and alienation. During the course, the relationship between power and truth will be under discussion. Consideration will be given to the roles that rationality, desire, and politics have in the constitution of the subject (and their capacity for freedom).

This is a lecture style course with class discussion.

LEARNING ACTIVITIES

Students are expected to read the materials before class and come prepared to take part in class discussion. The schedule includes all of the readings which can be found in LOCR or online.

ASSESSMENTS OF LEARNING

Take Home Exam 1 (750 words) 20% due *February 3* (posted January 31).

Take Home Exam 2 (750 words) 20% due *March 3* (posted February 28).

Final Essay (3000 words) 50% *due April 7* (posted March 7).

Participation Report 10% based on attendance and participation in class and/or during office hours *due April 9* (posted April 4)

All assignments are submitted on Canvas.

SCHEDULE: MON, WED, FRI 2-3 PM

January 6: Introduction: What is Continental Philosophy?

QUESTIONS:

1. How do you understand continental philosophy?
2. How does it differ from analytic philosophy?

January 8-10: On Enlightenment and Thinking for Oneself

READ: Kant, "An Answer to the Question: What is Enlightenment?" (LOCR)

And Tsenay Serequeberhan, "The Critique of Eurocentrism and the Practice of African Philosophy"(LOCR).

QUESTIONS:

1. What does it mean to think for oneself according to Kant?
2. Is there a tension between fulfilling one's duties as a citizen and speaking one's mind freely?

January 13-17: Critical Thinking and Abstract Thought

READ: Hegel, "Who Thinks Abstractly"

<https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/hegel/works/se/abstract.htm>

And

Schopenhauer, "On Thinking for Yourself" (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. What does Hegel mean by abstract thinking?
2. Do you agree with Schopenhauer's account on the importance of thinking for yourself?

January 20-24: Alienation

READ: Marx, "Estranged Labour" in *Economic and Political Manuscripts*

<https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/1844/manuscripts/labour.htm>

QUESTIONS:

1. In which four ways does alienation occur according to Marx?
2. Do you think Marx's analysis of labour is still relevant today? Why or why not?
3. How does the process of alienation impact upon one's ability to think?

January 27-31: Class and the Human Being as a Commodity

READ: Georg Lukács, *History and Class Consciousness*, "Reification and the Consciousness of the Proletariat, I: The Phenomenon of Reification"

<https://www.marxists.org/archive/lukacs/works/history/hcc05.htm>

QUESTIONS:

1. How does Lukács explain the process of reification?

2. How does reification change human experience?

Take Home Exam 1 posted January 31

Take Home Exam 1 due February 3

February 3-7: Truth/Untruth and the Will to Power

READ: Nietzsche, "Preface" and "Part One: On the Prejudices of Philosophers," in *Beyond Good and Evil* (LOCR)

AND Willow Verkerk, "14. Friedrich Nietzsche" in *Rethinking Political Thinkers*, edited by Simon Choat and Manjeet Ramgotra, 239-255. Oxford University Press, 2023.

QUESTIONS:

1. Explain Nietzsche's analogy between 'woman' and 'truth'. What do you think he is trying to teach us about these concepts?
2. How does Nietzsche explain his notion of the will to power?

February 10-14: The Free Spirit and Truth

READ: Nietzsche, "The Free Spirit" in *Beyond Good and Evil* (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. How does Nietzsche describe the free spirit?
2. What is the relationship between the free spirit and truth?

February 17-21: Midterm Break

February 24-28: Freud's Drives and the Interjections of Desire

READ: *Beyond the Pleasure Principle* (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. How does Freud describe the pleasure principle?
2. How does Freud's notion of the drive differ from that of Nietzsche's?

Take Home Exam 2 posted on February 28

** Take Home Exam 2 due March 3**

March 3-7: Freud on Repetition and the Death Drive

READ: *Beyond the Pleasure Principle* (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. How does Freud use the concept of repetition in this text?
2. What is the 'beyond' that Freud is discussing?

March 7- Final Essay Topics, Essay Checklist, and Essay Writing Guidelines Posted (see Modules)

March 10-14: On Being and Technology**READ:** Heidegger, "The Question Concerning Technology" (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. What does Heidegger mean by Enframing? Give an example of Enframing from the text.
2. Is there a problem with being on "standing reserve" according to Heidegger? If so, what is it?

March 17-21: The Dangers of Totalitarianism**READ:** Hannah Arendt, "Ideology and Terror: A Novel Form of Government" (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. What are some of the conditions that allow for totalitarianism to emerge?
2. What is the role of ideology in the move towards totalitarian rule?

March 24-28: Freedom and the Anticolonial Struggle**READ:** Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth*, "On Violence," pages vii-52 (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. How does Fanon describe the relationship between the colonist and the colonized?
2. Why does Fanon argue that decolonization is a violent event?

March 31- April 4: Capitalistic, Patriarchal, and Heterosexual Power**READ:** Delphy, "The Main Enemy" (LOCR)And Butler, *Gender Trouble*, "1: Subjects of Sex/Gender/Desire" (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. What is the source of the oppression of women according to Delphy?
2. How is Butler critiquing the relationship between sex, gender, and desire? What do these terms mean for them?

*April 4- Participation Report posted***April 7: Knowledge, Power, and the Subject and Closing Discussion****READ:** Foucault, "What is Enlightenment?" (LOCR)

QUESTIONS:

1. How is Foucault critiquing humanism in this essay?
2. How would you describe Foucault's positive view of enlightenment?

April 7 Final Essay due*April 9: Participation Report Due*

LEARNING OUTCOMES

During the course, students will learn concepts central to the history of European philosophy. They will practice talking and thinking critically about the arguments and ideas. The take home exams provide opportunities to demonstrate understanding of the concepts studied to date. The final paper is an exercise in critical thinking to explore and deepen understanding of one or more of the thinkers studied during the course. By the end of the semester, students will be familiar with key figures and themes in the continental tradition.

UNIVERSITY POLICIES AND SUPPORT

UBC provides resources to support student learning and to maintain healthy lifestyles but recognizes that sometimes crises arise and so there are additional resources to access including those for survivors of sexual violence. UBC values respect for the person and ideas of all members of the academic community. Harassment and discrimination are not tolerated nor is suppression of academic freedom. UBC provides appropriate accommodation for students with disabilities and for religious observances. UBC values academic honesty and students are expected to acknowledge the ideas generated by others and to uphold the highest academic standards in all of their actions. Details of the policies and how to access support are available on **the UBC Senate website**.

Plagiarism:

Plagiarism, which is intellectual theft, occurs where an individual submits or presents the oral or written work of another person as their own. Scholarship quite properly rests upon examining and referring to the thoughts and writings of others. However, when another person's words (i.e. phrases, sentences, or paragraphs), ideas, or entire works are used, the author must be acknowledged in the text, in footnotes, in endnotes, or in another accepted form of academic citation. Where direct quotations are made, they must be clearly delineated (for example, within quotation marks or separately indented). Failure to provide proper attribution is plagiarism because it represents someone else's work as one's own. Plagiarism should not occur in submitted drafts or final works. A student who seeks assistance from a tutor or other scholastic aids must ensure that the work submitted is the student's own. Students are responsible for ensuring that any work submitted does not constitute plagiarism. Students who are in any doubt as to what constitutes plagiarism should consult their instructor before handing in any assignments. A link about Academic misconduct is below

<http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/Vancouver/index.cfm?tree=3,54,111,959>

The use of *Chat GPT* and similar online resources is considered “cheating” in the UBC policy if students make unauthorized use of this tool in the creation of assignments or on exams (“use...of unauthorized means to complete an examination or coursework...including, but not limited to, ...accessing websites or other online resources not specifically permitted by the instructor or examiner”).

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