

UBC's Point Grey Campus is located on the traditional, ancestral, and unceded territory of the xwməθkwəyəm (Musqueam) people. The land it is situated on has always been a place of learning for the Musqueam people, who for millennia have passed on in their culture, history, and traditions from one generation to the next on this site.

Course Title, Time and Location	Course Code Number	Credit Value
Introduction to Ethics Mondays and Wednesdays 7-10 pm Web based course	PHIL 230 901 2025 S2	3 credits

Course Instructor	Contact Details	Office Location	Office Hours
Dr. Willow Verkerk	willow.verkerk@ubc.ca	Zoom Personal Meeting Room	4-5 pm, Tuesday and Thursday online by appointment

OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

TBA

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course surveys some of the main roots and thinkers of the Western ethical tradition, focusing on virtue ethics, deontology, and consequentialism. Texts include Aristotle's *Nicomachean Ethics*, Kant's *Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals*, and Mill's *Utilitarianism*. A selection of contemporary readings is also included to illustrate recent developments in ethical theory. Topics include the places of reason, emotion, culture, happiness, and care in ethics, friendship, and whether morality is relative or objective. This is a lecture style course with class discussion. There are no prerequisites.

LEARNING ACTIVITIES

Students are expected to read the materials before class and come prepared to take part in online discussion. The schedule includes all of the readings which can be found online through the links provided and in the Library Online Course Reserves (LOCR).

ASSESSMENTS OF LEARNING

Take Home Exam 1 (500-600 words) 20% *posted July 14 ; due July 17.*

Take Home Exam 2 (750 words) 20% *posted July 23 ; due July 26.*

Final Essay (2000 words) 50% *posted July 21 ; due August 6.*

Participation Self-assessment 10% *due August 8:* There are three ways to receive participation marks. 1. Speak in class; 2. Attend office hours with a question or comment; 3. Submit a

response to one of the discussion questions in the Discussion section on Canvas. For each participation, you receive 2 marks so participate 5 times to receive 10/10 (note that to receive full marks one of those participation marks must occur during the lecture). All assignments are submitted on Canvas.

SCHEDULE: MON, WED 7-10 PM

Wednesday July 2: Introducing the Three Traditions

Monday July 7: Moral Relativism and Objectivism

READ: Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy entry on Moral Relativism

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/moral-relativism/>

Listen to the following podcasts:

Paul Boghossian on Moral Relativism

https://nigelwarburton.typepad.com/philosophy_bites/2011/10/paul-boghossian-on-moral-relativism.html

AND

Simon Blackburn on Moral Relativism

https://nigelwarburton.typepad.com/philosophy_bites//2007/08/simon-blackburn.html

Wednesday July 9: Utilitarianism and Consequentialism: Bentham and Mill

Listen to the following podcasts:

BBC In Our Time: Utilitarianism

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/b05xhwqf>

AND

Roger Crisp on Utilitarianism:

<http://philosophybites.com/2007/07/roger-crisp-on-.html>

AND

READ: Stanford Encyclopedia on the History of Utilitarianism, s. 2 The Classical Approach (2.1 Bentham and 2.2 Mill)

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/utilitarianism-history/>

Monday July 14: Mill on Utilitarianism

READ: John Stuart Mill, *Utilitarianism*, pp. B-51 (first three chapters)

Take Home Exam 1 posted July 14; due July 17

Wednesday July 16: Utilitarianism and Arguments for Vegetarianism

READ: Peter Singer, "Utilitarianism and Vegetarianism," *Philosophy & Public Affairs* (Summer, 1980), pp. 325-337.

Monday July 21: Kant and Deontological Ethics

Listen to the following podcast:

BBC In Our Time: Kant's Categorical Imperative

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/b0952zl3>

READ: Kant, First and Second Sections in *The Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals*, trans. Mary Gregor, revised edition, Cambridge Press, 2012, hereafter GMM.

Final Essay Topics, Essay Checklist, and Philosophy Essay Guidelines posted July 21

Wednesday July 23: Kant and Personhood in Black Radical Thought

READ: s. 4.1 (The Ethical) in Charles W. Mills, "Black Radical Kantianism" *Res Philosophica*, January 2018 (95.1), pp. 13-24.

Take Home Exam 2 posted July 23; due July 26

Monday July 28: Aristotle's Ethics and Aristotle on Virtue and Vice

Listen to the following podcast on Aristotle:

Terrance Irwin

http://philosophybites.libsyn.com/terence_irwin_on_aristotle_s_ethics

AND

Julia Annas <https://lucian.uchicago.edu/blogs/elucidations/2014/03/26/episode-57-julia-annas-discusses-virtue-ethics/>

Optional further listening:

Peter Adamson <http://historyofphilosophy.net/aristotle-ethics>

READ: Aristotle, *Nicomachean Ethics*, trans. Terence Irwin, 2nd ed., Hackett, 1999 (hereafter NE), Books I and II, Book III sections 5-7, 9-12, and Book IV sections 1, 3, 5-9.

Further reading: Stanford Encyclopedia on Aristotle's Ethics

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/aristotle-ethics/>

Wednesday, July 30: Aristotle and Nietzsche on Friendship, Pleasure and Happiness

READ: NE Book VIII, Book IX, and Book X sections 1-8 AND Nietzsche, *The Gay Science* s. 14 and "On the Friend" in *Thus Spoke Zarathustra*.

Monday, August 4: Holiday

Wednesday August 6: The Ethics of Care and Closing Discussion

READ: Kyle Powys Whyte and Chris Cuomo, "Ethics of Caring in Environmental Ethics: Indigenous and Feminist Philosophies," in eds. Gardiner and Thompson, *The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Ethics*, 2017.

Final Essay due August 6

Participation Self-assessment due August 8

LEARNING OUTCOMES

During the course, students will learn concepts central to ethical theory. They will practice talking and thinking critically about the arguments and ideas. The take home exams provide the opportunity to demonstrate understanding of the key concepts studied to date. The final paper is an exercise in critical thinking to explore and deepen understanding of one or more of the

thinkers or traditions studied during the course. By the end of the semester, students will be familiar with consequentialist and deontological ethical theories, as well as virtue ethics, in both historical and contemporary formulations.

UNIVERSITY POLICIES AND SUPPORT

UBC provides resources to support student learning and to maintain healthy lifestyles but recognizes that sometimes crises arise and so there are additional resources to access including those for survivors of sexual violence. UBC values respect for the person and ideas of all members of the academic community. Harassment and discrimination are not tolerated nor is suppression of academic freedom. UBC provides appropriate accommodation for students with disabilities and for religious observances. UBC values academic honesty and students are expected to acknowledge the ideas generated by others and to uphold the highest academic standards in all of their actions. Details of the policies and how to access support are available on [the UBC Senate website](#).

Plagiarism

Plagiarism, which is intellectual theft, occurs where an individual submits or presents the oral or written work of another person as his or her own. Scholarship quite properly rests upon examining and referring to the thoughts and writings of others. However, when another person's words (i.e. phrases, sentences, or paragraphs), ideas, or entire works are used, the author must be acknowledged in the text, in footnotes, in endnotes, or in another accepted form of academic citation. Where direct quotations are made, they must be clearly delineated (for example, within quotation marks or separately indented). Failure to provide proper attribution is plagiarism because it represents someone else's work as one's own. Plagiarism should not occur in submitted drafts or final works. A student who seeks assistance from a tutor or other scholastic aids must ensure that the work submitted is the student's own. Students are responsible for ensuring that any work submitted does not constitute plagiarism. Students who are in any doubt as to what constitutes plagiarism should consult their instructor before handing in any assignments. A link about Academic misconduct is below:

<http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/Vancouver/index.cfm?tree=3,54,111,959>

The use of *Chat GPT* and similar online resources falls under “cheating” in the UBC policy when students make unauthorized use of this tool in the creation of assignments or on exams (“use...of unauthorized means to complete an examination or coursework...including, but not limited to, ...accessing websites or other online resources not specifically permitted by the instructor or examiner”).

COPYRIGHT

All materials of this course (course handouts, lecture slides, assessments, course readings, etc.) are the intellectual property of the Course Instructor or licensed to be used in this course by the copyright owner. Redistribution of these materials by any means without permission of the copyright holder(s) constitutes a breach of copyright and may lead to academic discipline.